

FOIA Appeal Form
*Michigan Freedom of Information Act,
Public Act 442 of 1976, MCL 15.231, et seq.*

Phone: (989) 831-5237

Fax: (989) 831-5522

Email: PIO@mmdhd.org

FOIA APPEAL – Excess Fee

Office Use *Keep original and provide copy of all pages, along with Public Summary, to Requestor at no charge*

Request No.	Date Received	Delivered Via
Date <u>delivered</u> to junk/spam	Date <u>discovered</u> in junk/spam	<input type="checkbox"/> Email <input type="checkbox"/> Fax <input type="checkbox"/> Other Electronic Method

Requestor

Name	Phone
Firm/Organization	Fax
Street	Email
City	State Zip

Request for Copy Certified Copy Record Inspection

Delivery Method Will Pick Up Requestor to above photo/scan onsite Mail to address above Email to address

Deliver on digital media provided by MMDHD _____

Record(s) Requested *(listed here or see attached copy of original request)*

Reason(s) for Appeal:

The appeal must specifically identify how the required fee(s) exceed the amount permitted. You may use this form or attach additional sheets.

Requestor's Signature	Date
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MMDHD Response:

MMDHD must provide a response within 10 business days after receiving this appeal, including a determination, or taking one 10-day extension.
MMDHD Extension: We are extending the date to respond to your FOIA fee appeal for no more than 10 business days, until _____ (month, day, year). Only one extension may be taken per FOIA appeal.
 Unusual circumstances warranting extension: _____
 If you have any questions regarding this extension, contact: _____

MMDHD Determination:

Fee Waived Fee Reduced Fee Upheld Written basis for determination:

Notice of Requestor's Right to Seek Judicial Review

You are entitled under Section 10a of the Michigan Freedom of Information Act, MCL 15.240a, to appeal a FOIA fee that you believe exceeds the amount permitted under MMDHD's written Procedures and Guidelines to the FOIA coordinator or to commence an action in the Circuit Court for a fee reduction within 45 days after receiving the notice of the required fee or a determination of an appeal to the MMDHD FOIA Coordinator. If a civil action is commenced in court, MMDHD is not obligated to complete processing the request until the Court resolves the fee dispute. If the Court determines that MMDHD required a fee that exceeded the permitted amount, the Court shall reduce the fee to a permissible amount. (See next page of this form for additional information on your rights.)

Signature of FOIA Coordinator	Date
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FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT (EXCERPT)

Act 442 of 1976

15.240a.added Fee in excess of amount permitted under procedures and guidelines or MCL 15.234.

Sec. 10a.

- (1) If a public body requires a fee that exceeds the amount permitted under its publicly available procedures and guidelines or section 4, the requesting person may do any of the following:
 - (a) If the public body provides for fee appeals to the head of the public body in its publicly available procedures and guidelines, submit to the head of the public body a written appeal for a fee reduction that specifically states the word "appeal" and identifies how the required fee exceeds the amount permitted under the public body's available procedures and guidelines or section 4.
 - (b) Commence a civil action in the circuit court, or if the decision of a state public body is at issue, in the court of claims, for a fee reduction. The action must be filed within 45 days after receiving the notice of the required fee or a determination of an appeal to the head of a public body. If a civil action is commenced against the public body under this subdivision, the public body is not obligated to complete the processing of the written request for the public record at issue until the court resolves the fee dispute. An action shall not be filed under this subdivision unless 1 of the following applies:
 - (i) The public body does not provide for appeals under subdivision (a).
 - (ii) The head of the public body failed to respond to a written appeal as required under subsection (2).
 - (iii) The head of the public body issued a determination to a written appeal as required under subsection (2).
- (2) Within 10 business days after receiving a written appeal under subsection (1)(a), the head of a public body shall do 1 of the following:
 - (a) Waive the fee.
 - (b) Reduce the fee and issue a written determination to the requesting person indicating the specific basis under section 4 that supports the remaining fee. The determination shall include a certification from the head of the public body that the statements in the determination are accurate and that the reduced fee amount complies with its publicly available procedures and guidelines and section 4.
 - (c) Uphold the fee and issue a written determination to the requesting person indicating the specific basis under section 4 that supports the required fee. The determination shall include a certification from the head of the public body that the statements in the determination are accurate and that the fee amount complies with the public body's publicly available procedures and guidelines and section 4.
 - (d) Issue a notice extending for not more than 10 business days the period during which the head of the public body must respond to the written appeal. The notice of extension shall include a detailed reason or reasons why the extension is necessary. The head of a public body shall not issue more than 1 notice of extension for a particular written appeal.
- (3) A board or commission that is the head of a public body is not considered to have received a written appeal under subsection (2) until the first regularly scheduled meeting of that board or commission following submission of the written appeal under subsection (1)(a).
- (4) In an action commenced under subsection (1)(b), a court that determines the public body required a fee that exceeds the amount permitted under its publicly available procedures and guidelines or section 4 shall reduce the fee to a permissible amount. Venue for an action against a local public body is proper in the circuit court for the county in which the public record or an office of the public body is located. The court shall determine the matter de novo, and the burden is on the public body to establish that the required fee complies with its publicly available procedures and guidelines and section 4. Failure to comply with an order of the court may be punished as contempt of court.
- (5) An action commenced under this section and an appeal from an action commenced under this section shall be assigned for hearing and trial or for argument at the earliest practicable date and expedited in every way.
- (6) If the requesting person prevails in an action commenced under this section by receiving a reduction of 50% or more of the total fee, the court may, in its discretion, award all or an appropriate portion of reasonable attorneys' fees, costs, and disbursements. The award shall be assessed against the public body liable for damages under subsection (7).
- (7) If the court determines in an action commenced under this section that the public body has arbitrarily and capriciously violated this act by charging an excessive fee, the court shall order the public body to pay a civil fine of \$500.00, which shall be deposited in the general fund of the state treasury. The court may also award, in addition to any actual or compensatory damages, punitive damages in the amount of \$500.00 to the person seeking the fee reduction. The fine and any damages shall not be assessed against an individual, but shall be assessed against the next succeeding public body that is not an individual and that kept or maintained the public record as part of its public function.
- (8) As used in this section, "fee" means the total fee or any component of the total fee calculated under section 4, including any deposit.

History: Add. 2014, Act 563, Eff. July 1, 2015